Manuaitan

Wazette.

VOL. XXVIII .-- No. 10.

HONOLULU, TUESDAY, MARCH 7, 1893.

WHOLE No. 1469.

Hawaiian Gazette.

PUBLISHED BY

HAWAHAN GAZETTE CO., (Limited,) Every Tuesday Morning.

AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM PATABLE IN ABVANCE.

Foreign Subscribers \$5,00 in Advance

Which includes postages prepaid.

H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager.

Office, No. 48 Merchant Street

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Nonparell.	1.w	3 w	1 m	2 m	3 m	6 m	17
W 122	1 00	1.50	2.00	3.00	4.00	6 (0)	10 00
1 10	2:00	2.00	4 00	5 00	6 00	10 00	14 00
2 10						14 00	
3 th	4.00	6.00	♦ 50	19:00	15 (0)	17.50	24 00
4 10						24 00	
5 10						30.00	
7 18	9 00	12(8)	14 00	15 00	24 00	36.00	80 (0)
4 Col						20.00	
& Col						80 00	
: Coins	20 00	\$5+40	22.00	20.00	75.000	110 00]	120.00

correspondence intended for publication, should be addressed to the "Editor of the Hawa-itan Gazette, Post Office Box. O."

ar Correspondence relating to Advertise-ments, subscriptions and Job Printing, should be affressed to the "Manager of the Hawalian Gazette, Post Office Box. O."

Desiness Cards and all quarterly or yearly advertisements are payable in advance or on presentation of the bill.

N. B -All foreign advertisements must be accompanied with the pay when ordered in, or no notice will be taken of them. The rates of changes are given in the above scale, and remistances for European or American advertise ments, or subscriptions may be made by postal order.

- THE-Daily Pacific Commercial Advertiser

is published by the Hawaman Gazerra Com-rant at its Office in Merchant Street, and de-ivered by Carriers in the City, at

Six Dollars \$6.00 Per Annum. Dally to Foreign Committee-Postage paid, \$10.00 per annum AC Address all Communications,

HAWAHAN GAZETTE COMPANY. No. 46 Merchant Street

Business Cards.

PROFESSIONAL.

CHARLES L. CARTER. Attorney at Law. No. 24 Merchant Street.

A. ROSA.

Attorney at Law. No. 15 KAAHURANU STREET, " ...

Honolulu, H. 1. WILLIAM C. PARKE,

Attorney at Law And Agent to take Acknowledgments.

OFFICE:-IS GARRONAND STREET Houolalu, H. I.

W. R. CASTLE. And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of

the Kingdom. J. ALFRED MAGOON.

Attorney and Counselor At Law OFFICE-42 Merchant Street. . Honolnin, H. L.

WM. MARRIESS, FRIL OFFERGELT, MERMANN POCKE, Honolulu, Honolulu, Honolulu,

ED HOFFSCHLAEGER & CO.

King and Bethel Streets, Honeiulu, H. L.,

Importers and Commission Merchants.

H. L. HOLSTEIN, Attorney at Law.

COLLECTIONS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. KOHALA, HAWAII. 1274

JOHN H. PATY, SOTARY PUBLIC and COMMISSIONER

of DEEDS For the States of California and New York Odice at the Bank of Bishop & Co., Honolulu.

J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S. -Dental Booms on Fort Street,mee in Brewer's, Block, corner Hotel and Fort

1336 y streets Entrance, Hotel street.

WILLIAM O. SMITH, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

es Fort Street. : : Honolule.

E. G. HITCHCOCK, Attorney and Counsellor at Law.

Office at HILO, HAWAII. ST N.B.-BELLS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. "SE [1872.ly]

WILLIAM C. ACHI, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and

Real Estate Broker. ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM. OFFICE: No. 36 Merchant Street,

Honolulu, H. L.

NELLIE M. LOWREY.

Notary - Public. OFFICE with W. E. Castle, opposite

Post-Office. H. E. McINTYRE & BRO. Grocery. Feed Store and Bakery. Corner King and Fort Streets.

THE WISTERN AND HAWAIIAN Investment Company

1356

Honolulu, H. I.

Money loaned for long or super periods APPROVED SECURITY. Apply to W. L. GREEN, Manager, us_Office - Beaver Block, Fort St, y

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BISHOP & COMPANY. ESTABLISHED IN 1838. - BANKERS. -

HONOLULU, HAWAHAN ISLANDS DRAW EXCHANGE ON-THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO

New York. Beston. MESSRS. N M. ROTHSCHILD & SONS, LONDON.

FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN. -Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney, Sydney, The Bank of New Zealand, Auckland, and its Branches in Christchurch, Dunedin and Wolldington Well-ington. The Bank of British Columbia, Portland,

The Azores and Madeira Islands. Stockholm, Sweden. They Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China. Hongkong, Yokohama, Japan. And transacta 1356 General Banking Busaness y

E. O. HALL & SON.

[LIMITED.] Importers and Dealers in Hardware. Plows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise,

- OFFICERS:-Wm W Hall.... E O White.... Wm F Allen.... Wm W Hall President and Manager E O Waite. Secretary and Treasurer Wm F Allen Auditor Thos May and F Wandembarg Directors 1356 Corner Fort and King Sis 7

C. W. COOKE STIET. LEWERS & COOKE. Successors to Lawrens & Dickson, -Importers and Dealers in Lumber .-And all kinds of Building Materials. Part Street, Honolula.

EMPIRE HOUSE, J OLDS. I I D I I I I I Proprietor Corner Nanana Avenue and Hotel Streets.

Choice Ales, Wines and Liquors E. S. CUNHA Retail Wine Dealer.

-UNION SALOON.-In rear of the "Hawalian Gazette" building 1356 No. 28 Merchant Street. HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO

Machinery of Every Description #3" Made to Order. "68 Particular attention paid to Shipe' Blackt smithing. JOB WORK executed on these bortes-1356 rotice.

Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Bollers,, Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting

J. K. KAHOOKANO. Attorney and Counseller at Law.

ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM. 15 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu.

J. S. SMITHIES.

AND AGENT TO GRANT MARRIAGE

LICENSES. Mahukona, Kohala, Hawaii.

JOHN T WATERHOUSE, IMPORTER AND DEALER IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

HAWAIIAN WINE CO.

1836 Queen Street, Monolulu

FRANK BROWN, Manager.

28 and 30 Merchant Street, - Honolulu, H. I.

[1395-Ly]

C. E. WILLIAMS, Importer, Manufacturer, Upholsterer,

- AND DEALER IN -FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, Pianos and Musical Instruments. 105 FORT STREET.

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO., Importers and Commission Merchants. Honoluiu, Hawaiian Islands,

- AGESTS POR-Mirrices, Watson & Co., Scotland Street Iron Works, Glasgow. John Fowler & Co., (Leeds) Limited Steam Piow 1356 and Locomotive Works, Leeds. 1y

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

General Commission Agents. Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO. Importers & Commission Mrc's. Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO. --- INFORTERS OF-

Gen'l Merchandise and Commission 1356 Merchants Henolulu. H. I.

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO. -Commission Merchants, No. 215 Front Street, San Francisco, Cal. Post Office Box 2605,

1856 WILDER & CO., Corner of Fort and Queen Steets, Honolulu,

Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building Materials of every kind-HYMAN BROS.

Importers of General Merchandise, - FROM -FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES.

No. 55 Queen Street, Honoisla. H. I. HYMAN BROTHERS. Commission Merchants, 206 Front Street, San Francisco.

Particular attention paid to filling and shipping Island orders. THEO. II DAVIES & Co., Imperiors and Commission Merchants,

- AND ASSETS FOR ---Cloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters, British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co., 1886 And Northern Assirunce Company. 7 Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS HAWAIIAN

NO. 42 MERCHANT ST

HONOLULU H 1 F. M. Hatch Var-President Cecil Brown W. E. Castle -: Treasurer & Manager Henry E.Co. Anditor

This Company is prepared to search records and furnish sistracts of title to all real property in the Kingdom,

Parties placing toans on, or contemplating the purchase of real estate will find it to their advantage to consult the company in regard to title. All orders attended to with prompt-

Matual Telephone 138; Bell Telephone 152, P. O. Boz 225.

UKS. ASUERSON & LUNDY

DENTISTS.

Hotel St., opp. Dr. J. S. McGrew

CAS ADMINISTERED.

J. S. EMERSON,

Engineer and Surveyor

Room S Spreckels' Block, Honolulu. 3212 1451-11 W. P. FREAR.

THURSTON & FREAR,

Attorneys . at . Law, MONOTULU, H. I. Office over Bishop's Bank.

April 2, 1891.

Notary - Public H. W. SCHMIDT & SONS Importers and Commission Merchants.

Honolula.

GOLDEN RULE BAZAAR! HONOLULU.

AGENT FOR California Optical Co's Spectacles and

Eyeglasses. Assortments will be sent to other Is-ands for the convenience of those who cannot ome to Honolulu.

come to Honolulu. PIONEER STEAM

Candy Manufactory and Bakery, Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker 1336 71 Hotel St., bet. Nunanu and Fort

MISS D. LAMB

Notary Public.

Office of J. A. Magoon, Merchant street, near the Postoffice. 1434-1y.

St. Matthew's Hall.

SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA A School for hoys. Twenty-sixth year. Send

Rev. Alfred Lee Brewer, D.D., Rector. [1885 1y]

C. HUSTACE.

(Formerly with B. F. Bolles & Co.) Wholesale and Retail Grocer,

111 King Street, under Harmony Hall. Family, Plantation, and Ships' Stores sup-plied at short notice. New Goods by every steamer. Orders from the other islands faithfully executed.
1836 TELEPHONE No. 119.

MR. W. F. ALLEN,

Has an Office OVER MESSES, BISHOF & CO., corner of Merchant and Kashumanu streets, and he will be pleased to attend to any usiness entrusted to him.

Corporation Notice. AT A MEETING OF THE PACIFIC PHOSPHATE and FETILIZER CO. held this day the following officers were sleeted for the energing series. osning year:
G. N. Wilcox President.
C. N. Spencer Vice President.
J. F. Hackfeld Secretary and Treasurer.

J. F. Hackfeld. Secretary and vicinity T. May J. P. HACKPELD. Secretary. Honolule, February 20, 1963. Secretary. Honolulu Iron Works Co. AT THE ANNUAL MEETING A of this Company held this day at the Office of Theo. H. Davies & Co. the following officers erec elected for the ensuing pear, viz. President Theo H. Davies. Vice-President Theo. R. Walker. Treasurer W. H. Balrd. Secretary B. W. Holdsworth. Auditor T. B. Keyworth. E. W. HOLDSWORTH.

Honolaiu, February 16, 1890.

Secretary.

RAINFALL FOR JANUARY. (From Reports to Weather Service.) Stations. Inches. Feat.

HAWKHAK MAKETTE

Walakea Hile Town 100 Pepeekeo..... Honomu. 300 6.80 Honemu..... 8.19 Hakalau... 200 4.18 Laupahoehoe 10 7.31 Laupahoehoe Ookala 8,13 Kukafau.... 250 6.38 Paauilo..... Pasuhsu 300 6,85 Paauhau.... 10,39 Kukuihaele..... Niuli...... 200 4.99 5.21 Kohala Mission.....

1,58

1.79

2.49 5.70

2.55

1.30

1.42

0.76

1.43

1.35

2.68 2.91

1.68

3.76 3.28

2.80 4.64 6.11

8.42

Waimea..... 2780 1200 Holualoa Kealakekua Naalehu... 650 Volcano House ... 4000 Voleano Road Kapoho Pohoiki... Pohoiki

Kahului Waikapu Olowalu 15 Kaanapali.... MOLOKAI-Mapulehu.... LANAI-

QAHU-Panahon. Oahu College Honolulu (City)..... King St. (Kewalo) 15 Kapiolani Park...... Makiki Manoa Panoa... Nuuanu Nuuanu Nuuanu (Elec. Stn) Nuuanu, Luakaha, 350 Ahuimanu

Ewa Plantation. KAUAI-Lihue 200 Kilauea..... 8,93 Makaweli.

VITAL STATISTICS. Mortuary Report for the Month of

C. J. Lyons, In charge of Weather Service.

February, 1893. The total number of deaths reported for the month of February was 46, distributed

as follows: 6 From 30 to 40. 4 From 40 to 50. Under 1 year. From 1 to 5. From 50 to 60. From 60 to 70 From 20 to 30. 6 Over 70 Males ... Hawaiians 25 | Great Britain... 7 United States 2 3 Other nationalities 3 Chinese ... Portuguese. Japanese

Total.
Unattended...
Non-Residents... CAUSE OF DEATH. Bronchitts 2 | Heart Disease Beriberi Hemorrhage ... Brain Fever Bright's Disease. Inanition..... Inflamati'n bowels Burns..... Consumption.... Influenza Jaundice roup Opium.... Pneumonia Paralysis Premature Birth

Drowned. Enterocolitis.... Syphilis... Suicide.... Hanaustion 1 Unknown. Fever..... COMPARATIVE MONTHLY MORTALITY. Feb., 1889...... 47 | Feb., 1892.

Diarrhoea

Feb., 1890...... 66 Feb., 1893 . Feb., 1891...... 54 DEATHS BY WARDS.

Wards 1 2 3 4 Deaths 5 7 11 11 5 side. 9 3 Annual death rate per 1000 per month

Hawaiians

21,60

Agent Board of Health. The parlors and verandas of Mr. C. M. Cooke's residence presented an animated appearance Thursday passing in and out, or discussing

of Hilo, and about ninety ladies

enjoyed Mrs. Cooke's hospitality.

C. B. REYNOLDS.

The strongest recommendation that any article can have is the endorsement of the mothers of the town. When the mothers recommend it you may know that that article has more than ordinary merit. Here is what the Centerville, South Dakota, Citizen says editorially of an article sold in their town: "From personal experience we can say that Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has broken up bad colds for our children. We are ac-

its cost, and are recommending it every day." 50 cent bottles for sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., agents for the Hawaiian Islands. Office.

THAT WILL ANNEX HAWAII TO THE UNITED STATES.

mattindistan at The President's Message in Full.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 16.-The treaty of annexation concluded between Secretary of State Foster and the commissioners of the Provisional Government of Hawaii was transmitted to the Senate yesterday, but not made public. The message of the President was as follows:

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE. To the Senate: I transmit herewith, with a view to its ratification, a treaty of annexation concluded on the 14th of annexation concluded on the 14th day of February, 1893, between John W. Foster, Secretary of State, who was duly empowered to act in that behalf on the part of the United States, and Lorrin A. Thurston, W. R. Castle, W. C. Wilder, C. L. Carter and Joseph Marsden, the Commissioners on the part of the Government of the Hawalian Islands. The provisional treaty, it will be observed, does not attempt to deal in detail with the questions that grow out of the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands to the ation of the Hawaiian Islands to the United States. The Commissioners representing the Hawaiian Government have consented to leave to the future and to the just and benevolent purposes of the United States the adpurposes of the United States the adjustment of all such questions. I do not deem it necessary to discuss at length the conditions which have resulted in this decisive action. It has been the policy of the Administration not only to respect, but to encourage the continuance of an independent government in the Hawaiian Islands so long as it afforded suitable guarantees for the protection of life and antees for the protection of life and property, and maintained a stability and strength that gave adequate secu-rity against the domination of any other power. The moral support of this Government has continally manifested itself in the most friendly diplomatic relations and in many acts of courtesy of the Hawaiian rulers. The overthrow of the monrulers. The overthrow of the mon-archy was not in any way promoted by this government, but had its origin in what seems to have been a reaction-ary and revolutionary policy on the part of Queen Liliuokalani, which put in serious peril not only the large and preponderating interests of the United States in the islands, but all foreign interests, and, indeed, the decent administration of civil affairs and the of the islan lite evi-

minished. Only two courses are now open-one the establishment of a protectorate by the United States, and the other annexation full and complete. I think the latter course, which has been adopted in the treaty, will be highly promotive of the best interests of the Hawalian people and is the only one that will adequately secure the inter-ests of the United States. These interests are not wholly selfish. It is essential that none of the other great powers shall secure these islands. Such a possession would not consist with our safety and with the peace of the world. This view of the situation is so apparent and conclusive that no protest has been heard from any government against pro-ceedings looking to annexation. pro-Every foreign representative at Honolulu promptly acknowledged the Provisional Government, and I think there is a general concurrence in the opinion that the deposed queen ought not to be restored. Prompt action upon this treaty is very desirable. If it meets the approval of the Senate peace and good order will be secured in the islands under existing laws. afternoon with the groups of ladies in the islands under existing laws politics and cream at the refreshment tables. The occasion was a reception given by the gracious hostess to meet Mrs. John A. Scott of Hilo, and about ninety ladies correspondence which accompanies the treaty will put the Senate in pos-session of all the facts known to the

would be accompanied by serious dis-

aster and the disorganization of all business interests. The influence and

interest of the United States in the

islands must be increased and not di-

executive. BENJ. HARRISON. Executive Mansion, Washington, February 15, 1893.

In a letter to the President laying the treaty before him, Secretary of quainted with many mothers in Cen-terville who would not be without it of recent events on the islands leading State Foster recapitulates the history in the house for a good many times up to the revolution, the establishment of the Provisional Government, the appearance of the Commissioners Benson, Smith & in Washington, the negotiations that have taken place, resulting in the preparation of the treaty and the es-Work equal to the best at San Minister Stevens. Secretary Foster confirms the President's statement Islands to other parts of the United States will not be permitted to come from the Hawalian Islands to other parts of the United

expected, so far as this government was concerned.

In conclusion he says that pending the negotiations he received assurances from representatives of the leading powers of the world in this city and from our own Ministers abroad convincing him that the incor-poration of the Hawaiian Islands into the Union will be regarded by these powers with satisfaction or ready ac-

Text of the Treaty.

The United States of America and the Provisional Government of the Hawalian Islands, in view of the natural dependence of those islands upon the United States, of their geographical proximity thereto, of the infimate part taken by citizens of the United States in there implanting the seeds of Christian civilization, of the long continuance of their exclusive reciprocal commercial relations whereby their mutual interests have been developed, and of the preponderent and their mutual interests have been developed, and of the preponderent and paramount share thus acquired by the United States and their citizens in the productions, industries and trade of the said islands, and especially in view of the desire expressed by the said government of the Hawaiian Islands, that those islands shall be incorporated into the United States as an integral part thereof and under their sow. gral part thereof and under their sovereignty, in order to provide for and assure the security and prosperity of the said islands, the high contracting parties have determined to accomplish by treaty an object so important to their mutual and permanent welfare. To this end the high contracting parties have conferred full power and authority upon their respectively ap-

authority upon their respectively appointed plenipotentiaries, to wit:

The President of the United States of America, John W. Foster, Secretary of State of the United States and the President of the Executive and Advisory Councils of the Provisional Government of the Hawaiian Islands, Lorin A. Thurston William P. Control Lorrin A. Thurston, William R. Cas-tle, William C. Wilder, Charles L. Carter and Joseph Marsden.

And the said plenipotentiaries, after having communicated to each other their respective full powers, found in good and due form, have agreed upon and concluded the following articles:

ARTICLE I. The government of the Hawaiian Islands hereby cedes, from the date of the exchange of the ratifications of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty, absolutely and without reserve to the United States forever all rights of sovereignty of whatsoever kind in and over the Hawaiian Islands and their dependencies, renouncing in favor of the United States every sovereign right of which as an independent nation it is now possessed; and henceforth said Hawaiian Islands and every island and key thereunto and every island and key thereunto appertaining, and each and every por-tion thereof, shall become and be an integral part of the territory of the United States.

ARTICLE II.

The Government of the Hawaiian Islands also cedes and transfers to the United States the absolute fee and ownership of all public, Government dent that the monarchy has become
effete and the Queen's government so
weak and inadequate as to be the
prey of designing and unscrupulous
persons. The resteration of Queen

or Crown lands, public buildings or
edifices, ports, harbors, fortifications,
military or naval equipments, and all
other public property of every kind and
description belonging to the Governprey of designing and unscrupulous persons. The restoration of Queen Liliuokalani to her throne is undesirment of the Hawailan Islands, together with every right and appurtenance thereunto appertaining. The existing laws of the United States relative to public lands shall not apply to such lands in the Hawaiian Islands, but able, if not impossible, and unless ac-tively supported by the United States the Congress of the United States shall enact special laws for their management and disposition; provided, that all revenue from or proceeds of the same, except as regards such part thereof as may be used or occupied for the civil, military or naval purposes of the United States or may be as-signed to the use of the local Government, shall be used solely for the benefit of the inhabitants of the Ha-waiian Islands for educational and

other public purposes. ARTICLE III.

Until Congress shall otherwise provide the existing government and laws of the Hawaiian Islands are hereby continued, subject to the para-mount authority of the United States. The President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall vice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint a commissioner to reside in said islands who shall have the power to veto any act of said Government, and an act disapproved by him shall thereupon be void and of no effect unless approved by the President.

Congress shall within one year from the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty enact the necessary legis-

this treaty enact the necessary legis-lation to extend to the Hawaiian Isl-ands the laws of the United States vide by legislation a permanent form of government for the islands. This legislation should be, and I do not doubt will be, not only just to the natives and all other residents and citizens of the islands, but should be characterized by great liberality and a high regard to the rights of all the people and of all foreigners domiciled there. The correspondence which accompanies respecting the duty upon imports, the said islands the power to enter into any new stipulation or agreement whatsoever, or to have diplomatic intercourse with any foreign govern-ment. The consular representatives of foreign powers now resident in the Hawalian Islands shall be permitted to continue in the exercise of their consular functions until they can re-ceive their exequaturs from the Gov-ernment of the United States.

ARTICLE IV.

The further immigration of Chinese laborers into the Hawsiian Islands is hereby prohibited until Congressiball otherwise provide. Furthermore, Chinese persons of the classes now of hereafter excluded by law from enter-ing the United States will not be perthat the revolution was entirely un- | States, and if so coming shall be sub-